Leman China 2022

Consensus on diagnostic criteria for PCV3-associated diseases: Are we there yet?

Fabio Vannucci

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UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

Driven to Discover℠

Overview

University of Minnesota
Veterinary Diagnostic Lab

Swine Health Information Center

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South Dakota State University

Dr. Chun-Ming Lin

Iowa State University

Dr. Pablo Pineyro-Pineiro

Outline

- How often do we find it?
- How often do we find it primarily associated with clinical diseases?
- What types of clinical diseases are associated with histological lesions and PCV3 detection?
- ~~How to deal with it?~~

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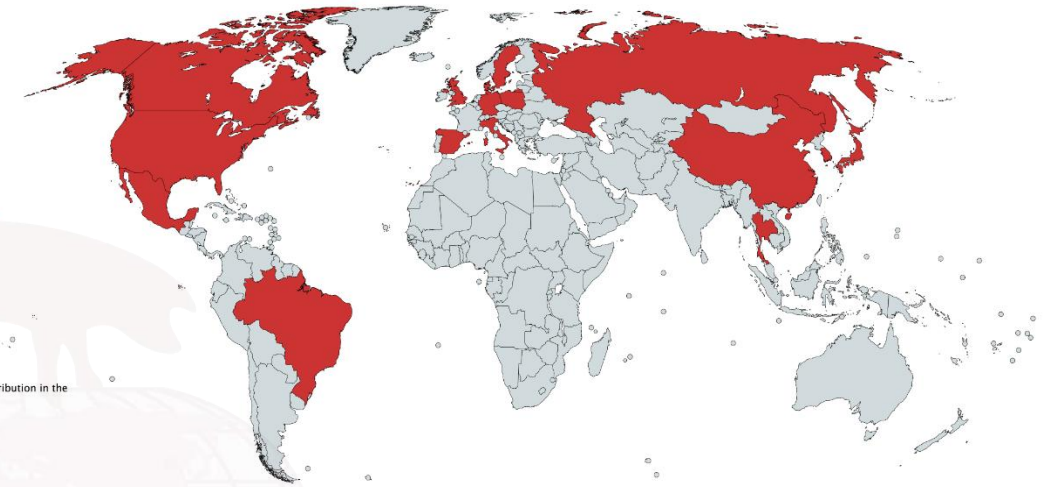
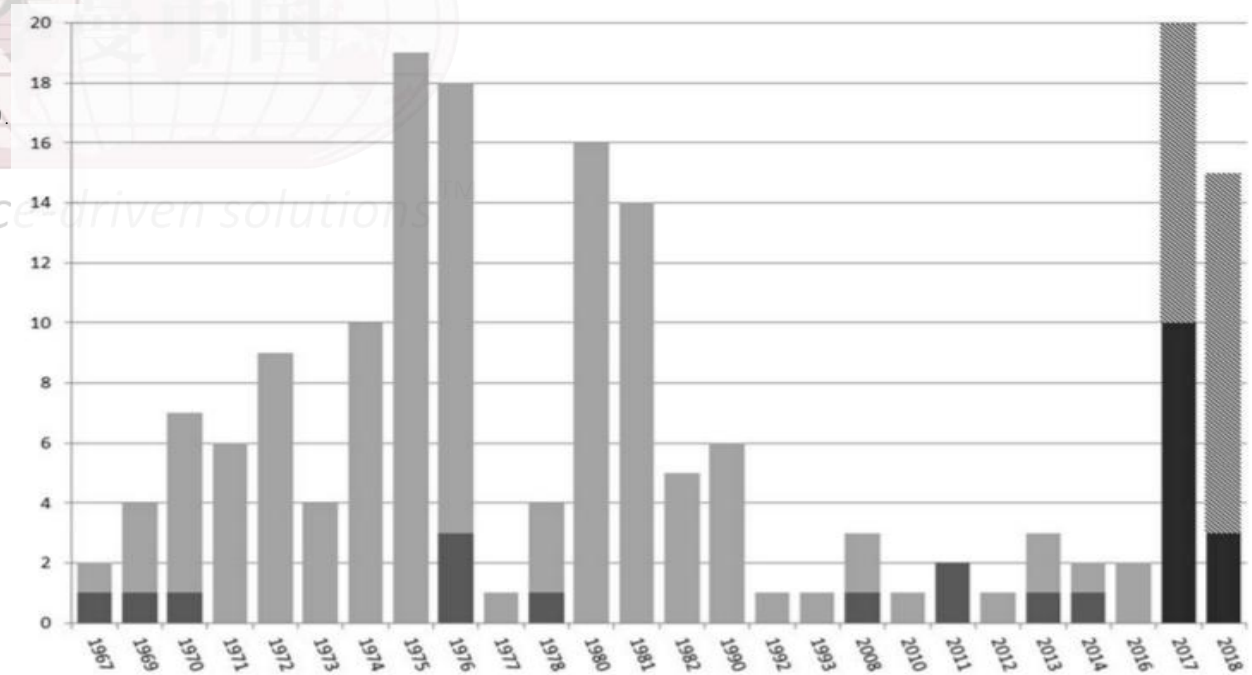
How often do we find it?

- U.S, Ⓟ□◎◠ Ⓜ◯∠⇗ 2010 (L⁼ ○⇗ ∠Ⓛ., 2011)
- T⇗∠⁼Ⓛ∠∅◠, 2006 (S—◠Ⓜ∠◠ ○⇗ ∠Ⓛ., 2019)
- U.K, 2002 (C□ⓁⓁ⁼∅Ⓢ ○⇗ ∠Ⓛ., 2017)
- SⓅ∠⁼∅, 1996 (KⓁ∠—Ⓜ∠∅∅ ○⇗ ∠Ⓛ., 2018)
- C⇗⁼∅∠, 1996 (S—∅ ○⇗ ∠Ⓛ., 2018)
- S∨◯◠◯∅, 1993 (Y○ ○⇗ ∠Ⓛ., 2018)
- B◎∠◺⁼Ⓛ, 1967 (R□◠◎⁼⁄—○Ⓢ ○⇗ ∠Ⓛ. 2020)





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How often do we find it?

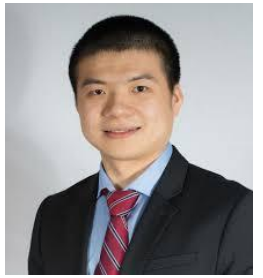
- MN-VDL database from Feb 2016 and Jan 2018

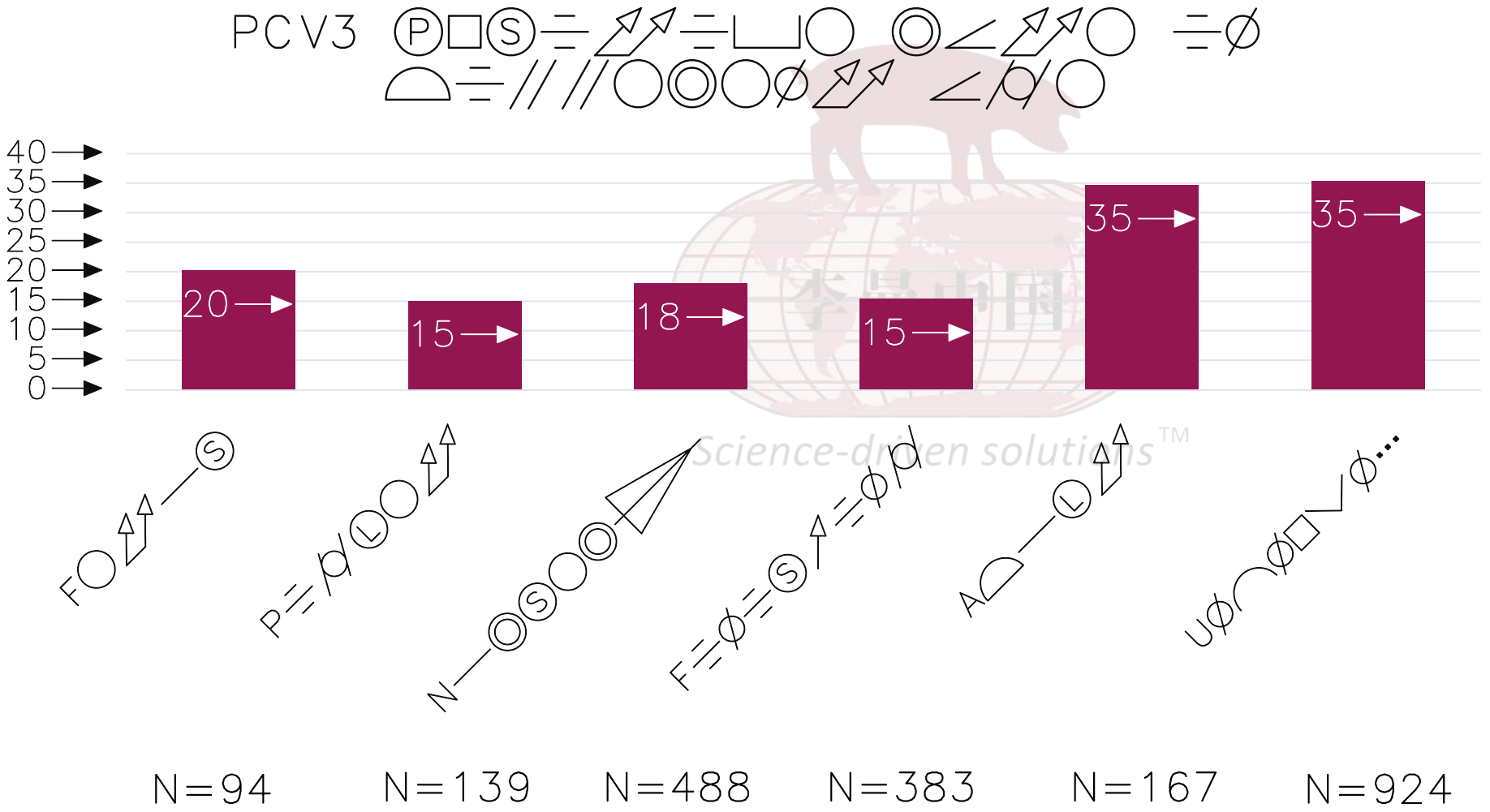
S Ⓟ ◯ ▱ = Ⓜ ◯ ⌀ ↗↗ ▷ Ⓟ ◯	PCV3 Ⓟ □ Ⓢ = ↗↗ = ⌴ ◯	PCV3 ⌀ ◯ ⌭ ∠ ↗↗ = ⌴ ◯	T □ ↗↗ ∠ Ⓛ	PCV3 ◎ ∠ ↗↗ ◯
T = Ⓢ Ⓢ — ◯ ↗ □ Ⓜ □ ⌭ ◯ ⌀ ∠ ↗↗ ◯	226	1069	1295	18 →
S ◯ ◎ — Ⓜ	112	371	483	23 →
0 ◎ ∠ Ⓛ // Ⓛ — = ⌓	90	11	101	89 →
P ◎ □ ▱ ◯ Ⓢ Ⓢ = ⌀ ⌭ // Ⓛ — = ⌓	79	19	98	81 →

- PCV3 Ⓟ □ Ⓢ = ↗↗ = ⌴ ◎ ∠ ↗↗ ◯
  - S ∠ Ⓜ Ⓟ Ⓛ ◯: 27 →
  - C ∠ Ⓢ ◯: 35 →
  - S = ↗↗ ◯: 38 →
  - S ↗↗ ∠ ↗↗ ◯: 86 →

How often do we find it?

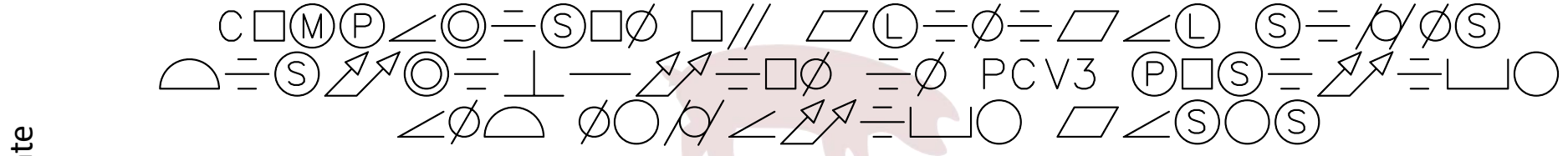
- MN-VDL database from Feb 2016 and Jan 2018

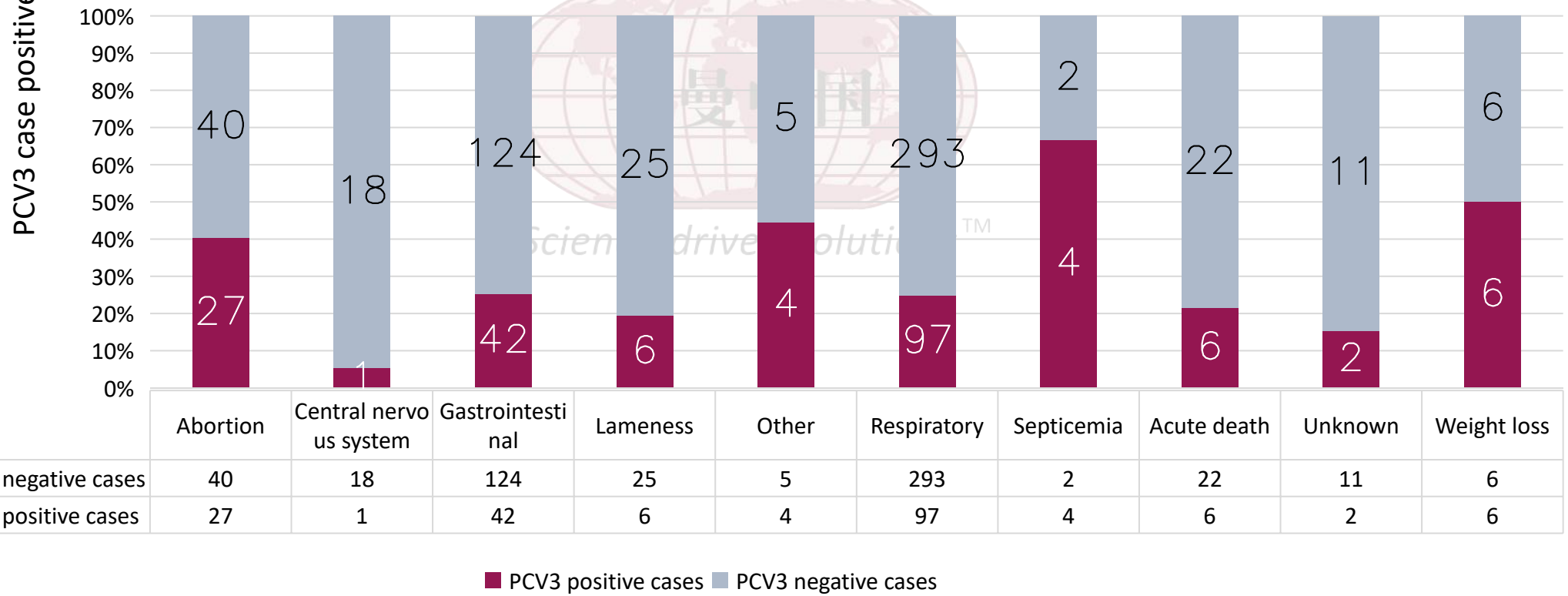




How often do we find it primarily associated with clinical diseases?

- MN-VDL database from Feb 2016 and Jan 2018





	Abortion	Central nervous system	Gastrointestinal	Lameness	Other	Respiratory	Septicemia	Acute death	Unknown	Weight loss
PCV3 negative cases	40	18	124	25	5	293	2	22	11	6
PCV3 positive cases	27	1	42	6	4	97	4	6	2	6

N=409
N=149

What types of clinical diseases are associated with histological lesions and PCV3 detection?

- None
- Reproductive failure
- Pre-weaning mortality
- Post-weaning wasting/mortality

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- **Reproductive failure**
  - Increased return to estrus, abortions, mummies, stillborn
  - Lowered conception rate
  - Retrospective study (UofM) – n=67
    - 11 cases: PCR positive for PCV3 (only) - differentials PPV, PRRSv, PCV2
  - Retrospective study (CReSA, Spain) – n=53
    - 16 cases: PCR positive for PCV3 (only) - differentials PPV, PRRSv, PCV2

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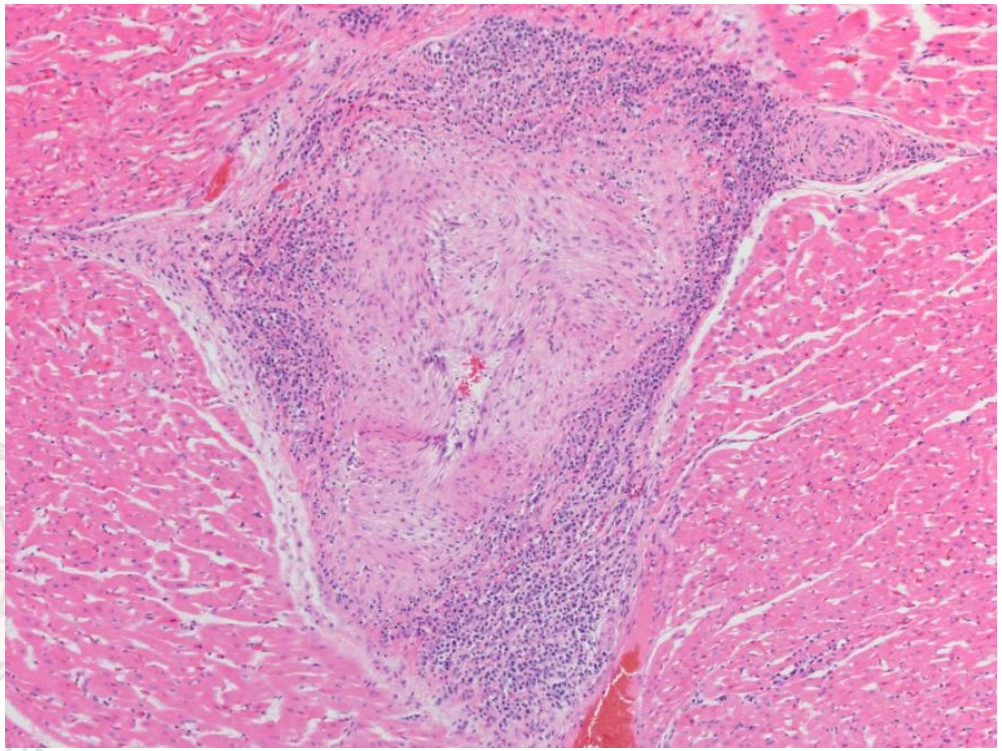
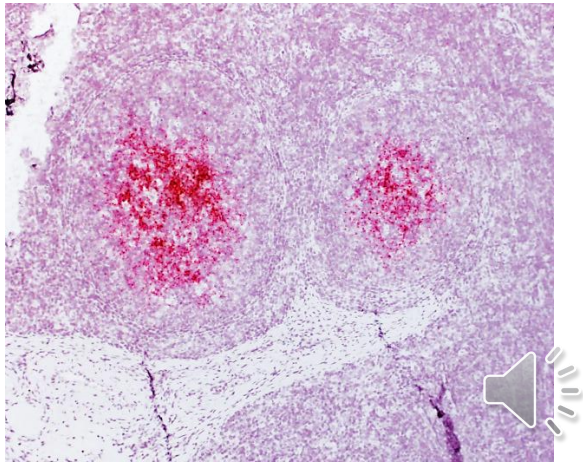
What types of clinical diseases are associated with histological lesions and PCV3 detection?

- **Reproductive failure**

What types of clinical diseases are associated with histological lesions and PCV3 detection?

- **Pre- and Post-weaning disease**
  - Nonspecific clinical syndrome:
    - Sudden death, wasting, dyspnea, CNS
  - Multisystemic inflammation
    - Vasculitis
    - Myocarditis
    - Interstitial pneumonia
    - Lymphoid depletion has NOT been a remarkable feature





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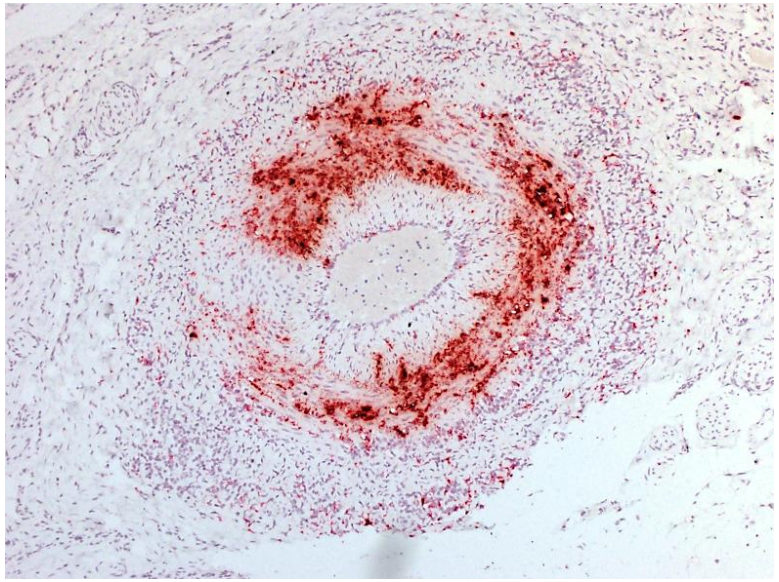
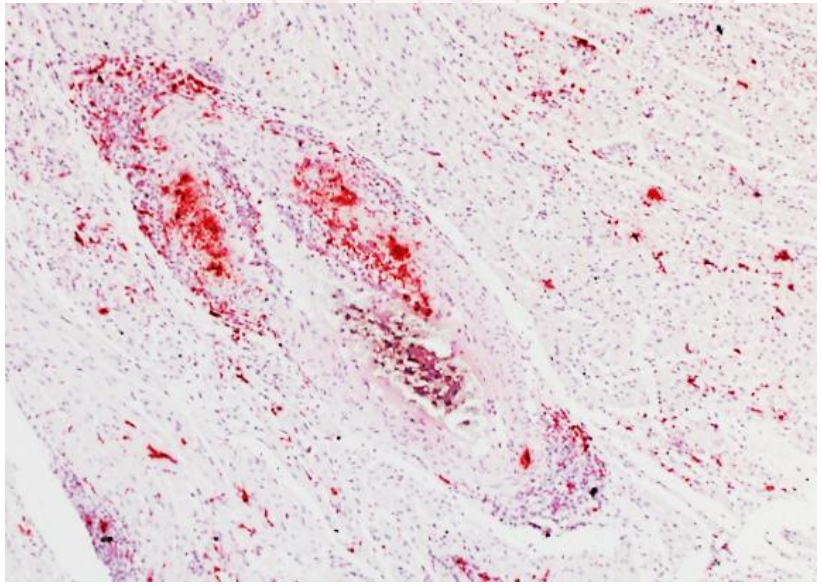
What types of clinical diseases are associated with histological lesions and PCV3 detection?

- **PCV 3 detection**
  - PCR: duplex assay PCV2/PCV3
  - *In situ* detection

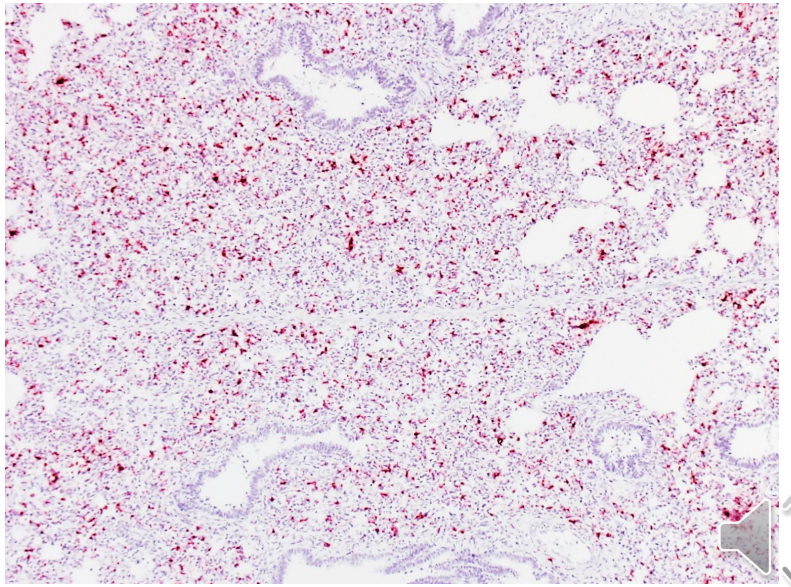
Vasculitis



Myocarditis

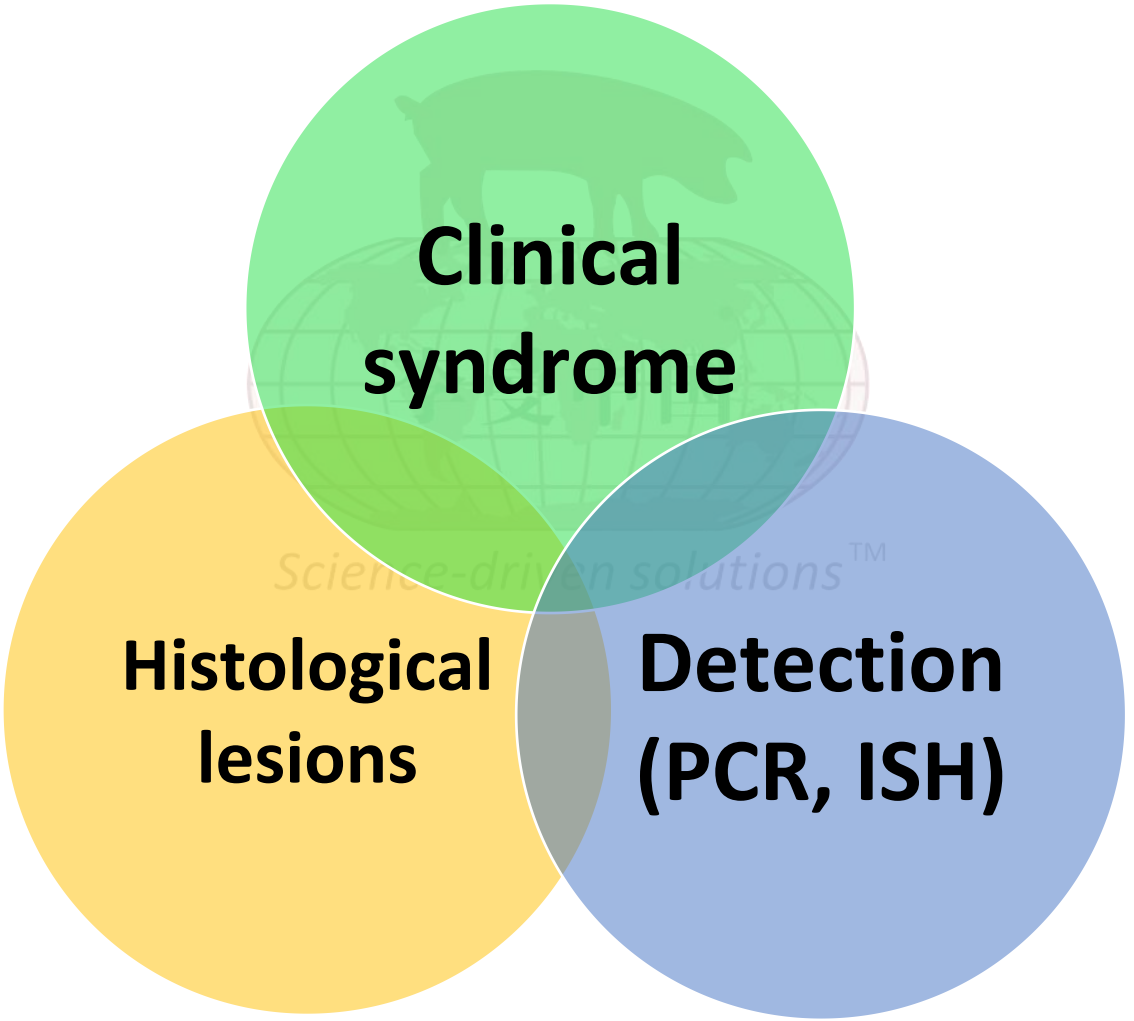


Interstitial pneumonia



What types of clinical diseases are associated with histological lesions and PCV3 detection?

- **Diagnostic criteria for case definition**



- **Reality check**

<u>Reproductive failure:</u>

Fresh fetuses

(questionable preservation)

+

Histopathology = autolysis

+

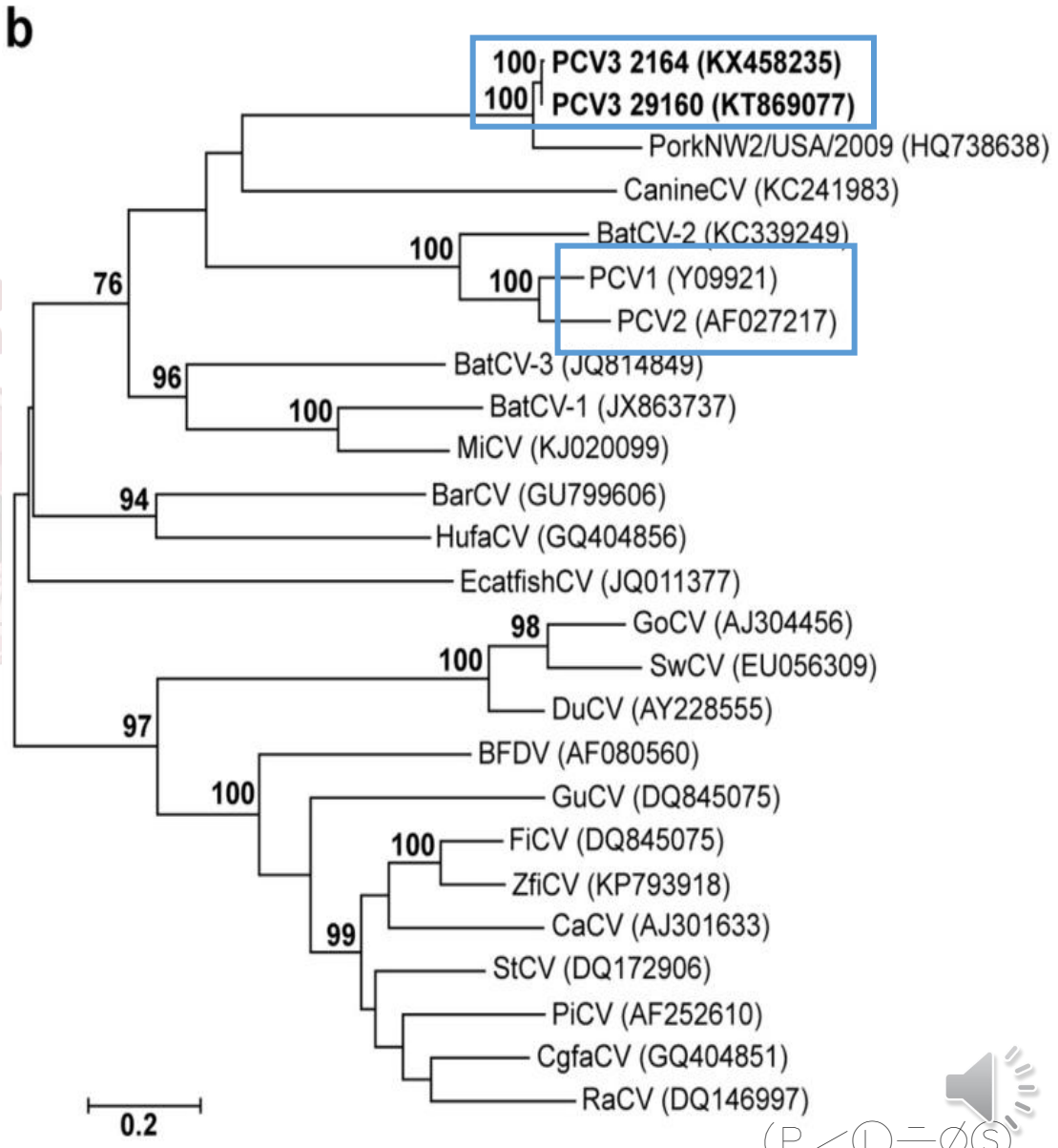
Positive PCR

How to deal with that?

- PCVs: genetic differences
  - Principais proteinas
    - *cap* (ORF2)

PCV1 and PCV2 → ~68%

PCV2 and PCV3 → ~35%



Take home messagges

- How often do we find it?
  - Endemically
- How often do we find it primarily associated with clinical diseases?
  - Sporadically
- What types of clinical diseases are associated with histological lesions and PCV3 detection?
  - None, reproductive failure, pre- and post-weaning wasting/mortality
- How to deal with it?
  - Not vaccinating for PCV2

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